



More Vietnam veterans will become eligible for an ex gratia payment

New conditions are now eligible for ex gratia payments under the Vietnam Veteran Memorandum of Understanding (MOU).

The added conditions are:

- Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance (MGUS)
- Hypertension.

Read the press release on Beehive.govt.nz (<https://www.beehive.govt.nz/release/more-vietnam-veterans-receive-compensation-agent-orange-exposure>)

More information on support for Viet Nam veterans (<https://www.veteransaffairs.mil.nz/a-z/support-if-you-served-in-vietnam/>)

More information on support for families of Viet Nam veterans (<https://www.veteransaffairs.mil.nz/a-z/support-for-families-of-those-with-service-in-vietnam/>)

More information about the MOU

What is the Vietnam Veteran Memorandum of Understanding (MOU)?

In 2006, the Crown signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with representatives of Vietnam veterans, acknowledging that the veterans were affected by the toxic environment they served in.

Why did the Government sign an MOU with the Vietnam veterans?

The MOU was part of a package of additional measures, aimed at acknowledging the past, putting things right and improving services to Vietnam veterans.

What is an ex gratia payment (in relation to this MOU)?

The MOU entitles veterans who suffer from one of a specified number of conditions to an ex gratia payment of NZD\$40,000.

The MOU accepts the same conditions that appear on a United States National Academy of Sciences list of conditions where there is sufficient evidence of associations between the chemicals of interest (in this case Agent Orange) and health outcomes. They are known as the Prescribed Conditions and are listed in Schedule 1 of the MOU.

This list is based on an overview of international research and databases, dealing with the association between herbicides, such as Agent Orange, and particular health conditions.

What are the Prescribed Conditions for which an ex gratia payment can be paid to a New Zealand Vietnam veteran?

When the MOU was signed there were five conditions on the United States National Academy of Sciences list. These conditions are:

- Soft tissue sarcoma
- Non-Hodgkin lymphoma
- Hodgkin's disease
- Chloracne
- Chronic lymphocytic leukaemia — including hairy-cell leukaemia and other chronic b-cell leukaemias

What are the new conditions that have been added to the list of Prescribed Conditions in New Zealand?

Two new conditions have been added to the United States National Academy Sciences list and thus become Prescribed Conditions listed on Schedule 1 of the MOU. They are:

- Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance (MGUS)
- Hypertension

Why were these new conditions added?

This is the result of the United States National Academy of Sciences' most recent review of international research and databases which provide information about the long-term health effects on Vietnam veterans of the herbicides and defoliants that had been sprayed during the conflict.

This review concluded that these two conditions should now be added to the list of those for which there is "sufficient evidence of association between the chemicals of interest [in this case Agent Orange] and health outcomes".

Are all New Zealand veterans eligible to receive this ex gratia payment?

No. Only those that served in Vietnam and have one of the Prescribed Conditions listed in the MOU.

I am a New Zealand Vietnam veteran and I have already received an ex gratia payment for one of the previously specified Prescribed Conditions. Can I apply for an ex gratia payment for one of the new conditions?

No. If you have previously received an ex gratia payment for one of the Prescribed Conditions, you are not eligible to apply for an ex gratia payment for either of the new conditions.

I have one of the new conditions. How do I apply for an ex gratia payment?

If you are a current client of Veterans' Affairs and served in Vietnam and you have previously been diagnosed with one of the new Prescribed Conditions, Veterans' Affairs will get in touch with you to discuss the ex gratia payment.

I have one of the conditions but I am not currently a client of Veterans' Affairs — can I still get the ex-gratia payment?

If you served in Vietnam and have been diagnosed with one of the Prescribed Conditions, you should contact us to discuss how to apply for the ex gratia payment.

Contact us (<https://www.veteransaffairs.mil.nz/contact-us/>)

I received a call from Veterans' Affairs telling me I was eligible for an ex gratia payment for one of the new conditions — when will it be paid?

We know that more than 700 Vietnam veterans are immediately affected by the change to the list of Prescribed Conditions, and we are working to make the ex gratia payments as soon as we can.

Given the number involved and the fact that it is almost Christmas, this won't be able to happen immediately. However, the work is now underway and the veterans concerned can expect to be contacted within the next few weeks, and to have received their payments by the end of February.

I served in Vietnam and I have a health condition, but not one of those listed as

a Prescribed Condition in the MOU. What support am I entitled to?

All New Zealand veterans with qualifying service are supported by the 2014 Veterans' Support Act.

You are welcome to contact us to find out how to claim for other entitlements.

Contact us (<https://www.veteransaffairs.mil.nz/contact-us/>)

You can also register for the free Annual Medical Assessment which is available to New Zealand Vietnam veterans.

I am a Vietnam veteran and I want to have a new condition added to the list of prescribed conditions — how can I do that?

There is no action that a New Zealand Vietnam veteran can take to have a new condition added to the list.

The list of Prescribed Conditions is based on a review undertaken by a body in the United States (the National Institute of Sciences) of international research and databases that deal with the association between herbicides, such as Agent Orange, and particular health conditions.

From time to time, this review will result in the adding of new conditions — as has happened now with the addition of monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance (MGUS) and hypertension.

I am the surviving spouse of a Vietnam veteran — can I apply for this ex gratia payment?

If you are the surviving spouse or partner of someone who had qualifying operational service in Vietnam, you may qualify for an ex gratia payment of NZD\$25,000 if:

- your spouse or partner has died from one of the following Prescribed Conditions:
 - Soft tissue sarcoma
 - Non-Hodgkin lymphoma
 - Hodgkin's disease
 - Chloracne
 - Chronic lymphocytic leukaemia – including hairy-cell leukaemia and other chronic b-cell leukaemia
 - Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance (MGUS)
 - Hypertension

and:

- Your spouse or partner did not receive an ex gratia payment for any of these conditions.

More information on support for families of those with service in Viet Nam (<https://www.veteransaffairs.mil.nz/anz/support-for-families-of-those-with-service-in-viet-nam/>)

What is included in the MOU?

The MOU includes:

- an acknowledgement and apology to all Vietnam veterans
- a comprehensive range of measures for addressing short and medium-term health and welfare issues for Vietnam veterans and, where appropriate, their immediate families
- a Welcome Home Ceremony for Vietnam veterans incorporating aspects of Whakanoa
- clarification of the current and proposed future entitlements for Vietnam veterans and certain entitlements for all veterans
- a review and rewrite of the substantive legislation, the War Pensions Act, for all veterans
- a review of the delivery of services to all veterans, including options for the future placement, responsibilities and resourcing of Veterans' Affairs.

Why were special arrangements made for Vietnam veterans?

These arrangements recognise that the loyal service of the veterans to New Zealand was not recognised as it should have been when it should have been and that inadequate support was provided to them after they returned home from the conflict.

In particular, it recognises that, for many years, successive governments ignored the concerns of the veterans about the impact on their health of serving in a toxic environment where Agent Orange was used. A package of measures was therefore agreed, aimed at acknowledging the past, putting things right and improving services to Vietnam veterans.

These commitments were summed up in the Memorandum of Understanding.

I am a Vietnam veteran and I have a condition that appears on the presumptive list. Can I get an ex gratia payment?

There are now five specified illnesses on the list of Prescribed Conditions that also appear on the list of Conclusively Presumed Conditions (also known as the Presumptive List) and these are the conditions that VA may automatically accept as being related to Qualifying Service.

The specified illnesses that appear on both the Presumptive List and the list of Prescribed Conditions are hypertension, sarcoma, non-Hodgkin lymphoma, chloracne and chronic lymphocytic leukaemia, including hairy-cell leukaemia and other chronic b-cell leukaemias.

If you are a Vietnam veteran who has been diagnosed with one of the new Prescribed Conditions, and you are a current client, we will get in touch with you about the ex gratia payment.

Other conditions on the Presumptive List, that do not appear on the list of Prescribed Conditions, do not qualify for the ex gratia payment.

Why does the Government now want to change the MOU and bring in a process before any new conditions can be added to the ex gratia list?

Since the MOU was signed in 2006, a new system has been introduced in New Zealand by the Veterans' Support Act 2014 to determine which conditions will be accepted as service-related and provide entitlements to veterans who have been diagnosed with them.

This system is based on the conclusions of an Australian Government body that reviews international research and compiles summaries of their conclusions in the form of Statements of Principles. The Statements of Principles are reviewed by a New Zealand body before being accepted in this country.

The MOU is unusual in that it requires New Zealand to accept another country's conclusions on a matter that affects New Zealanders without having a chance to look at them ourselves.

Cabinet has therefore agreed that there should be work with the other parties to the MOU to develop a process to manage the adding of any new conditions to the list of Prescribed Conditions in the future.

Any change to the MOU would need to be agreed upon by both parties, and the Government plans to request Veterans' Affairs to begin discussions about the matter with representatives of the two groups that were signatories to the MOU in 2006 — the Royal New Zealand Returned and Services' Association, and the Vietnam Veterans' Association.

Why has New Zealand accepted that hypertension is associated with Agent Orange when VA in the United States doesn't?

The MOU accepts as a Prescribed Condition any condition which appears on the United States Institute of Sciences list of conditions for which they consider there is "sufficient evidence of association" with Agent Orange.

Under the MoU, New Zealand Vietnam veterans with those conditions then automatically qualify for an ex gratia payment.

The Government has agreed there should be some work done with representatives of Vietnam veterans to develop a process for managing any other conditions which may appear on this list in the future.

I served in Vietnam — am I covered by the MOU?

Vietnam veterans who served in Vietnam during the period 29 May 1964 to 31 December 1972 and have been diagnosed with one of the Prescribed Conditions, are eligible for an ex gratia payment under the terms of the MOU.

Veterans who served in Vietnam outside this period including members of The Civilian Surgical Team at Qui Nhon Provincial State Hospital in Vietnam, have Qualifying Operational Service and are eligible for support under the Veterans' Support Act 2014.

How many New Zealanders died in Vietnam?

37 New Zealanders died on active duty in Vietnam, 187 were wounded, and many others suffered long-term effects from their service.

Date

29 November 2021

Tags

[Viet Nam \(https://www.veteransaffairs.mil.nz/news-events/articles/?tag=41\)](https://www.veteransaffairs.mil.nz/news-events/articles/?tag=41)

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